

# Environment Friendly Technology to Replace Cadmium Coatings

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## Agenda

- To introduce and explain the benefits of the patented green technology developed by Pratt & Whitney.
- To find out interest of the prospects in acquiring the technology on a licensed basis from Pratt & Whitney.

## About Dolcera



- Dolcera is an international services firm specializing in intellectual property and market research services. Our clientele includes several fortune 500 companies and global 100 companies. For more information please visit: [www.dolcera.com](http://www.dolcera.com)
- We at Dolcera are partnering with Pratt & whitney to out-license their green technology to replace Ni-Cd coatings used for finishing purposes.

## About Pratt & Whitney



- Pratt & Whitney is one of the largest aircraft engine manufacturers in the world with a sales revenue of more than \$12 Bn and spends more than \$250 Mn in research & development.
- Cutting edge R&D with over a 1000 patents.
- Has always been at the forefront of technologies for turbine, rocket, reciprocating engines, power systems, etc.

## Issue at Hand

- It is very difficult to ensure complete protection of steel from corrosive environment at temperatures as high as 900°F.
- Traditionally used Ni-Cd Coatings involve use of Hexavalent chromium, cadmium and cyanides which are very toxic. Thus, making it difficult to ensure safety of the work environment.

## Cadmium Qualms



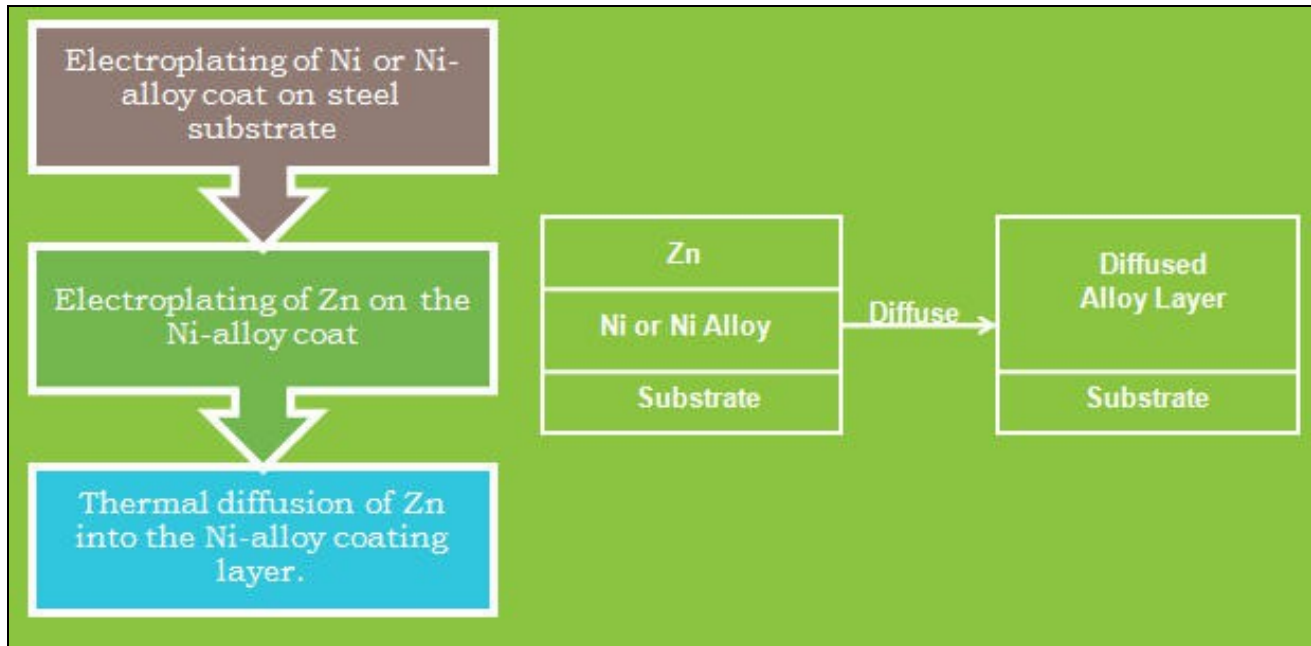
- Cadmium is a toxin for both animals and plants.

- Cadmium is known to sublime in a hard vacuum environment .The sublimation products, which are conductive, can redeposit resulting in short circuits. The sublimation products may also interfere with sensitive optics.
- Cyanide solutions used in Cadmium plating are highly Toxic.
- RoHS disallows use of cadmium in electrical equipment.
- Cadmium is subject to the spontaneous growth of Cadmium whiskers. Cadmium whiskers (like tin whiskers) grow spontaneously and are capable of causing electrical failures ranging from parametric deviations to sustained plasma arcing that can result in catastrophic short circuits.[Source](#)

## Environment Friendly solution

- An environment-friendly alternative to Ni-Cd coatings.
- Eliminates materials of concern from the product such as cadmium, hexavalent chromium and cyanides from the plating process.
- Offers equivalent or superior protection to the baseline Ni-Cd coatings.

## The Unique Process



Coating Process

## The Value Proposition

- Not just an idea but a patented & experimentally proven technology. Pratt&Whitney also has a working prototype of the technology.
- Not very capital intensive, as it utilizes already established processes used for electroplating.
- A green technology eliminating the use of hazardous cadmium in the coating process.

## Area of Application

Coating material for steel surfaces and certain other metals like aluminum and copper which might be exposed to highly corrosive atmosphere and extremely high temperatures.

Electrical Connectors.

Aerospace/ Defense.

Automotive Industry.

Fastener Industry.



Area of Application

### Legal Status

| Patent/Pub No                | US6756134      |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| Country wise patent filings  | Austria (AT)   |
|                              | Brazil (BR)    |
|                              | Canada (CA)    |
|                              | China (CN)     |
|                              | Europe(EP)     |
|                              | Japan(JP)      |
|                              | Korea(KR)      |
|                              | Mexico(MX)     |
|                              | Singapore (SG) |
|                              | Taiwan(TW)     |
| United States of America(US) |                |



Geographic Spread

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